## In The Name Of GOD



#### Presented by: Dr. Sara Shafieipour

Assistant Professor of Gastroenterology and Hepatology Gastroenterology and Hepatology Research Center Kerman University of Medical Sciences

## Evaluation of the cytotoxicity of Amaranth extract on human hepatocytes cell line

Mohammad Shafiei, Bijan Ahmadi, Ali Khosravi, Motahareh Zaherara<sup>\*</sup>, Mohammad Mahdi Hayatbakhsh Abbasi, Sara Shafieipour, Fatemeh Karami Robati

> Department of general surgery Gastroenterology and hepatology research center School of Medicine, Afzalipour hospital Clinical research development unit, Afzalipour hospital Kerman university of medical sciences Department of anatomy Bam university of medical sciences



### Aim

- In the history of many people who referred to Kerman medical centers with acute liver failure, a history of Amaranth plant consumption was reported.
- Evaluate the cytotoxicity of Amaranth extract on human hepatocytes cell line in Afzalipour hospital.



#### **Amaranth plant**

Amaranthus is a cosmopolitan genus of annual or shortlived perennial plants collectively known as amaranths.



#### Methods

#### Experimental study

- The Amaranth extract was prepared by Faculty of Persian Medicine, Kerman University of medical sciences.
- > Hepatocytes were obtained from research center for hydatid diseases, Afzalipour hospital.
- Cells were grown in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 10% (v/v) heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum, penicillin and streptomycin with 95% humidity at 37 °C in an atmosphere of 5% CO2.
- The culture media were replaced with fresh media in three days later and then every two days.
- After a few weeks of passage and after making sure that the cells came out of stress and returned to regular conditions, the percentage of cell growth and reproduction of Amaranth extract was measured using cell survival tests including MTT assay and Neutral red.



#### Conclusion

- It should be noted that in addition to the benefits and positive effects of Amaranth plant, its hepatotoxicity effects should also be considered.
- ▶ Intractable consumption of this plant should be limited.



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!